

CONSENT FOR TWO-STAGE OSSEOUS INTEGRATED IMPLANT SURGERY

You have the right to be given information about your proposed implant placement so that you are able to make the decision as to whether or not to proceed with surgery. What you are being asked to sign is your acknowledgement that you understand the nature of the proposed treatment, the known risks associated with it and the possible alternative treatments.

Patient's Name _____

I. I hereby authorize Dr. _____ and assistants to treat the condition described as:

2. The Procedure offered to treat the condition has been explained to me and I understand the nature of the procedure to be: _____.

3. I understand that incisions will be made inside my mouth for the purpose of placing one or more endosteal root form structures (implants) in my jaw to serve as anchors for a missing tooth/teeth replacement or to stabilize a crown (cap), bridge or denture. I acknowledge that the doctor has explained the procedure, including the number and locations of the incisions and the type of implant to be used. I understand that the crown, bridge or denture that will later be attached to this implant(s) will be made and attached by my general dentist, Dr. _____ and that a separate charge will be made by that office.

4. I understand that the implant(s) must remain covered by gum tissue for at least three months before being used and that a second surgical procedure is required to uncover the top of the implant. No guarantee can be given or has been given that the implant(s) will last for a specific time period. It has been explained to me that once the implant is inserted, **the entire treatment plan must be followed and completed on schedule**. If the planned schedule is not carried out, the implant(s) may fail.

5. I have been informed of possible alternative methods of treatment (if any), including: _____. I understand that other forms of treatment or no treatment at all are choices that I have and the risks of those choices have been presented to me.

6. My Doctor has explained to me that there are certain inherent and potential risks and side effects of any surgical procedure and in this specific instance such risks include, but are not limited to:

- A. Post-operative discomfort and swelling that may require several days of at-home recuperation.
- B. Prolonged or heavy bleeding that may require additional treatment.
- C. Post-operative infection that may require additional treatment.
- D. Stretching the corners of the mouth that may cause cracking and bruising which may heal slowly.
- E. Restricted mouth opening for several days; sometimes related to swelling and muscle soreness and sometimes related to stress on the jaw joints (TMJ).
- F. Injury to nerve branches in the lower jaw resulting in numbness, pain or tingling of the lips, chin, cheek, gums or tongue on the operated side(s). These symptoms may persist for several weeks, months, or in rare instances, may be permanent.
- G. Opening into the sinus (a normal bony chamber above the upper back teeth) requiring additional treatment. If the sinus is intentionally entered (sinus-lift procedure with grafting), there may be several weeks of sinusitis symptoms requiring certain medications and additional recovery time.
- H. Fracture of the jaw or perforation of thin bony plates.
- I. Use of other materials which may have to be removed at a later date.
- J. Bone loss around the implants.
- K. Implant or prosthesis fracture or loss of the implant due to rejection by the body.
- L. Other: _____

7. It has been explained to me that during the course of surgery, unforeseen conditions may be revealed which will necessitate extension of the original procedure or a different procedure from that set forth in paragraph 2 above. I authorize my doctor and his staff to perform such additional procedures as are necessary and desirable in the exercise of professional judgement.

8. I consent to the administration of the anesthesia I have chosen, which is:

local _____

local with nitrous oxide/oxygen analgesia _____

local with oral premedication _____

local with intravenous sedation _____

general anesthesia _____

9. ANESTHETIC RISKS include: discomfort, swelling, bruising, infection, prolonged numbness and allergic reactions. There may be inflammation at the site of an intravenous injection (phlebitis) which may cause prolonged discomfort and/or disability and may require special care. Nausea and vomiting, although rare, may be unfortunate side effects of IV anesthesia. Intravenous anesthesia is a serious medical procedure and, although considered safe, carries with it the risk of heart irregularities, heart attack, stroke, brain damage or death.